

CHAM Revision January 11, 2019

Patient Care Visit

Circulatory

- Plan 11 Removed Erythromycin for treatment of history of rheumatic fever

Removed Cephalexin from the infection prevention antibiotic options. pre-dental.

Ear

- Ear 3: Added Augmentin to this plan
- Ear 6: Removed oral antibiotic options; referral provider will recommend if needed.

Female Reproductive

- Breast 4: Removed Amoxicillin/Clavulanate and reordered preference of antibiotic use.
- Female 2, 3, 5, 6, Sexual Assault 1, 2: Replaced Erythromycin with Azithromycin
- Sexual Assault 1, 2: Added guidelines to consider N-Pep prophylactics.
- Female 6: Removed Cefixime; updated tx to include 2 antibiotics

Male Reproductive

- Male 3: Removed Cefixime; updated tx to include 2 antibiotics

Mouth and Teeth

- Teeth 1: Removed Pen VK
- Teeth 3: Removed Pen VK
- Teeth 7: Removed Doxycycline and Pen VK. Added Amoxicillin

Musculoskeletal

- Musculoskeletal 1: Removed Cephalexin and Cefazolin

Pregnancy

- Postpartum 4: Removed Cephalexin and added Doxycycline.
Instead of giving Ceftriaxone OR oral combination of antibiotics, patient is now given IM AND Oral combination of antibiotics.
- Postpartum 5: Antibiotics made to match Breast 4.

Respiratory

- Respiratory 4: Changed age ranges
Removed Amoxicillin and Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole from antibiotic choices. Added Clindamycin as a choice.
- Respiratory 7: Simplified dosing chart Replaced Erythromycin with Azithromycin.
- Respiratory 11: Removed antibiotics.
- Respiratory 13: Added new age ranges. Removed Doxycycline. Added combinations of Amoxicillin, Amoxicillin/Clavulanate, Azithromycin, Clindamycin, and Levofloxacin as options.

Skin and Soft Tissue

- Skin/Soft Tissue 4: Replaced Erythromycin with Clindamycin

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- Skin/Soft Tissue 12: Removed oral antibiotics, if needed referral provider will select.
- Skin/Soft Tissue 15: Removed Cephalexin
- Skin/Soft Tissue 16: Removed Erythromycin from sea mammal/fish slime/rabbit injuries, remaining option of Doxycycline. Removed Erythromycin from Other Wound Infections, replaced with Clindamycin. Added pregnancy/breastfeeding restrictions. Reordered pain management options.
- Skin/Soft Tissue 17: Removed Erythromycin from sea mammal/fish slime/rabbit injuries, remaining option of Doxycycline. Removed Cefazolin from severe infection options. Removed requirement to determine resistant vs. non-resistant bacteria. Added pregnancy/breastfeeding restrictions. Reordered pain management options.
- Skin/Soft Tissue 18: Removed Cefazolin. Reordered pain management options.
- Wounds 1: Removed antibiotic options for sea mammal
- Wounds 2: Removed Ceftriaxone. Added Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole
- Foot 3: Removed Erythromycin

Urinary

- Urinary 1: Updated always report guidelines. Reordered preference of antibiotic usage. Changed age, gender, pregnant, breastfeeding antibiotic guidelines. Added Levofloxacin for males. Removed Trimethoprim/Sulfamethoxazole. Updated patient education to reflect current guidelines regarding treatment of recurrent infections
- Urinary 2: Changed to Ceftriaxone, Cephalexin or Levofloxacin for females
Changed to Ceftriaxone or Levofloxacin for males

Medicine Handbook

Amoxicillin

- Removed: Respiratory 4
- New schedules applied
- Schedule 1: Circulatory 11; Ear 3, Jaw 1, Respiratory 13
- Schedule 2: Respiratory 7
- Schedule 3: Teeth 1, 3, 7,
- Doses, duration and frequency, age classification changes to reflect Current ANMC Clinical Guidelines

Amoxicillin/Clavulanate

- Changed concentration (now: 600mg/42.9 mg/5 mL powder for suspension instead of 400mg/57mg/5mL)
- Added: Respiratory 4, Respiratory 13
- New Schedules Applied:
 - Schedule 1: Ear 3, Eyelid 1, Respiratory 8, Respiratory 13
 - Schedule 2:, Respiratory 4, Skin/Soft Tissue 16, Skin/Soft Tissue 17, Wounds 2,

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- Doses, duration and frequency, age classification changes to reflect Current ANMC Clinical Guidelines
- Removed: Breast 4

Azithromycin

- Added: Respiratory 7, Respiratory 13
- New Schedules Applied:
 - Schedule 1: Respiratory 13
 - Schedule 2: Respiratory 7

Cefazolin:

- Removed Skin/Soft Tissue 17, 18
- Added Postpartum 5
- Doses, duration and frequency, age classification changes to reflect Current ANMC Clinical Guidelines

Cefdinir

- Added: Respiratory 13
- Dose, duration and frequency, age classification changes to reflect Current ANMC Clinical Guidelines

Cefixime

- Removed from CHAM

Ceftriaxone

- Removed: Wound 2. Skin/Soft Tissue 15
- Moved Postpartum 4 to Schedule 2
- Dose, duration and frequency, age classification changes to reflect Current ANMC Clinical Guidelines; changes to plan/schedule alignment also changed to reflect new guidelines.

Cephalexin

- Added: Urinary 2
- Removed Ear 6, Postpartum 4, Skin/Soft Tissue 15, Circulatory 11
- Changes to: Urinary 1, Urinary 2
- Doses, duration and frequency, age classification changes to reflect Current ANMC Clinical Guidelines

Clindamycin

- Added: Postpartum 5, Respiratory 4, Skin and Soft Tissue 4
- Changed from suspension to Solution
- Doses, duration and frequency, age classification changes to reflect Current ANMC Clinical Guidelines

Doxycycline

- Remove: Respiratory 4, Respiratory 11, and Respiratory 13, Skin Soft Tissue 12, Skin and Soft Tissue 17, Teeth 7, Wound 1.
- Added: Postpartum 4, Wounds 2.
- Doses, duration and frequency, age classification changes to reflect Current ANMC Clinical Guidelines

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Erythromycin

- Removed: Circulatory 11, Ear 6, Female 2, Female 3, Female 6, Foot 3, Postpartum 5, Respiratory 7, Respiratory 11, Sexual Assault 1, Sexual Assault 2, Skin/Soft Tissue 4, Skin/Soft Tissue 12, Skin/Soft Tissue 16, Skin/Soft Tissue 17, Wounds 1

Levofloxacin

- Added: Respiratory 4, Urinary 1, Urinary 2
- Doses, duration and frequency, age classification changes to reflect Current ANMC Clinical Guidelines

Metronidazole

- Changed from 250mg to 500 mg
- Doses, duration and frequency, age classification changes to reflect Current ANMC Clinical Guidelines

Nitrofurantoin

- Updated Warnings
- Doses, duration and frequency, age classification changes to reflect Current ANMC Clinical Guidelines

Penicillin G

- Simplified Schedule

Penicillin

- New schedules applied:
 - Schedule 1: Circulatory 11, Jaw 1
 - Schedule 2: Respiratory 7
- Removed Teeth 1, 3, 7

Trimethoprim/Suflamethoxazole

- Removed: Respiratory 4, Respiratory 11, and Urinary 1.
- Added warnings for blood pressure medications, changed warnings for pregnancy
- Changed from single strength to double strength
- Dose, duration and frequency, age classification changes to reflect Current ANMC Clinical Guidelines

Ibuprofen

- Added warnings and additional items to discuss with referral provider

Tylenol with Codeine

- Removed pediatric dosing table
- No longer recommended for pediatric patients. Pain medicine options will be at the discretion of referral provider.

Phenobarbital

- Added warning to avoid to patients who are pregnant or breastfeeding

Haloperidol

- Added warning to talk to the referral provider before giving to patients who are pregnant or breastfeeding

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Fosphenytoin

- Added warning to talk to the referral provider before giving to patients who are pregnant or breastfeeding

Methylergonovine Maleate

- Update dose 0.2 mg (1 ml)

Reference and Procedure

Death and Grief

- Add printable Chart A: Stages of Grief
- Add printable Family Education Signs that Death is Near

Forms

- Update Alaska Burn Injury Report from 2014 to 2016 version

Clinical Management

- Add online resources for reporting diseases

Medical Words and Abbreviations

- Update descriptions of where medical words come from

History and Physical Exam

- Update “narcotic” to “opioid”
- Examining the Back update Movement of Back
- Examining the Male Genitals update Scrotum and Testicles Appearance
- Update “hernia” to “inguinal hernia”

Anatomy

- Female reproductive and breast clarified language about hormones

Procedures and Equipment

- Remove information about releasing the Tourniquet after 10 minutes

Lab Tests

- Removed link to State of Alaska site for Packaging and Shipping Sputum Samples, the document is no longer hosted there
- Update item 6 in Procedure: Test for Hidden Blood in Stool

Wellness

- Assessment remove reference to CHAM pages
- Clarify wording in Weight Management